

- ACOTT, T. AND TROBE, H. AND HOWARD, S.** (1998), An evaluation of deep and shallow ecotourism, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 6, No. 3, pp. 238-253.
- AHN, B., LEE, B. AND SHAFER, C.** (2002), Operationalising sustainability in regional tourism planning: an application of the limits of acceptable change framework, Tourism Management, Vol. 23, No. 1, pp. 1-16.
- ALBRECHT, J.N.** (2013), Networking for sustainable tourism - towards a research agenda, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 21, No. 5, pp. 639-657.
- ARCHER, B.** (1997), Sustainable Tourism - Do Economists Really Care?, in **COOPER, C. AND WANHILL, S.** (eds), Tourism Development: Environmental and Community Issues, Wiley, Chichester, pp. 23-28.
- AUGUSTYN, M.** (1998), National strategies for rural tourism development and sustainability: the Polish experience, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 6, No. 3, pp. 191-209.
- AYUSO, S.** (2007), Comparing voluntary practice instruments for sustainable tourism: The experience of the Spanish hotel sector, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 15, No. 2, pp. 144-159.
- BAKER, J.** (1997), Trophy hunting as a sustainable use of wildlife resources in Southern and Eastern Africa, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 5, No. 4, pp. 306-322.
- BARKE, M. AND TOWNER, J.** (2003), Learning from experience? Progress towards a sustainable future for tourism in Central and Eastern Andalucaín Littoral, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 11, No. 2/3, pp. 162-180.
- BARR, S.** (2003), Strategies for sustainability: citizens and responsible environmental behaviour, Area, Vol. 35, No. 3, pp. 227-240.
- BEAUMONT, N.** (2001), Ecotourism and the conservation ethic: recruiting the uninitiated or preaching to the converted?, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 9, No. 4, pp. 317-341.
- BEAUMONT, N. AND DREDGE, D.** (2010), Local tourism governance: a comparison of three network approaches, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 18, No. 1, pp. 7-28.
- BECKEN, S.** (2002), Analysing international tourist flows to estimate energy use associated with air travel, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 10, No. 2, pp. 114-131.
- BECKEN, S.** (2005), Towards sustainable tourism transport: an analysis of coach tourism in New Zealand, Tourism Geographies, Vol. 7, No. 1, pp. 23-42.
- BECKEN, S.** (2007), Tourists' perception of international air travel's impact on the global climate and potential climate change policies, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 15, No. 4, pp. 351-368.
- BECKEN, S. AND PATTERSON, M.** (2006), Measuring national carbon dioxide emissions from tourism as a key step towards achieving sustainable tourism, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 14, No. 4, pp. 323-339.
- BECKEN, S., SIMMONS, D. AND FRAMPTON, C.** (2003), Energy use associated with different travel choices, Tourism Management, Vol. 24, No. 3, pp. 266-278.

- BEETON, S.** (2005), Empowerment for sustainable tourism development, Annals of Tourism Research, Vol. 32, No. 3, pp. 820-823.
- BEETON, S. AND BENFIELD, R.** (2002), Demand control: the case of demarketing as a visitor and environment management tool, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 10, No. 6, pp. 497-513.
- BERRY, S. AND LARKIN, A.** (1997), Sustainable Tourism: a regional perspective, Tourism Management, Vol. 18, No. 7, pp. 433-440.
- BEST FOOT FORWARD** (2000), Island State - An Ecological Footprint Analysis of the Isle of Wight, Best Foot Forward, Oxford.
- BIANCHI, R.V.** (2004), Tourism restructuring and the politics of sustainability: a critical view from the European periphery (The Canary Islands), Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 12, No. 6, pp. 495-529.
- BLACKSTOCK, K.L., WHITE, V., MCCRUM, G., SCOTT, A. AND HUNTER, C.** (2008), Measuring Responsibility: An appraisal of a Scottish National Park's sustainable tourism indicators, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 16, No. 3, pp. 276-297.
- BLAMEY, R.** (1997), Ecotourism: the search for an operational definition, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 5, No. 1, pp. 29-45.
- BLAMEY, R. AND BRAITHEWAITE, V.** (1997), A social values segmentation of the potential ecotourism market, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 5, No. 1, pp. 29-45.
- BODE, S., HAPKE, J. AND ZISLER, S.** (2003), Need and options for a regenerative energy supply in holiday facilities, Tourism Management, Vol. 24, No. 3, pp. 257-266.
- BOERS, B. AND COTTRELL, S.** (2007), Sustainable tourism infrastructure planning: A GIS-supported approach, Tourism Geographies, Vol. 9, No. 1, pp. 1-21.
- BOHDANOWICZ, P., ZIENTARA, P. AND NOVOTNA, E.** (2011), International hotel chains and environmental protection: an analysis of Hilton's we care! programme (Europe, 2006-2008), Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 19, No. 7, pp. 797-816.
- BOJANIC, D.** (2011), Using a tourism importance-performance typology to investigate environmental sustainability on a global level, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 19, No. 8, pp. 989-1003.
- BONILLA-PRIEGO, M.J., NAJERA, J.J. AND FONT, X.** (2011), Environmental management decision-making in certified hotels, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 19, No. 3, pp. 361-38.
- BOTTERILL, D. AND NELSON, C.** (2005), Researching the Links Between Environmental Quality Kite Marks and Local Tourism Business Performance: A Discourse Analysis of the Welsh Beach Quality 'Green Coast Award', in **HALL, D., KIRKPATRICK, I. AND MITCHELL, M.** (Eds.) (2005), Rural Tourism and Sustainable Business, Channel View Publications, Clevedon, pp. 268-286.
- BRAMWELL, B. AND LANE, B.** (2006), Policy Relevance and Sustainable Tourism Research: Liberal, Radical and Post-structuralist Perspectives, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 14, No. 1, pp. 1-6.
- BRAMWELL, B. AND LANE, B.** (2010), Sustainable tourism and the evolving roles of government planning, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 18, No. 1, pp. 1-6.

- BRAMWELL, B. AND LANE, B.** (2011), Critical research on the governance of tourism and sustainability, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 19, Nos. 4/5, pp. 411-422.
- BRAMWELL, B. AND LANE, B.** (2012), Towards innovation in sustainable tourism research? , Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 20, No. 1, pp. 1-7.
- BRAMWELL, B. AND LANE, B.** (2013), Getting from here to there: systems change, behavioural change and sustainable tourism , Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 21, No. 1, pp. 1-4.
- BRIASSOULIS, H.** (2003), Crete: endowed by nature, privileged by Geography, threatened by tourism?, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 11, No. 2/3, pp. 97-115.
- BRITISH TOURIST AUTHORITY** (2002), Sustainable Tourists - A Strategy for Sustainable Growth to Tourism in Britain, BTA, London (available via the online publication section on the tourism management website).
- BROCKELMAN, W. AND DEARDEN, P.** (1990), The role of nature trekking in conservation: a case study of Thailand, Environmental Conservation, Vol. 17, No. 2, pp. 141-148.*
- BROWN, G. AND ESSEX, S.** (1997), Sustainable tourism management: lessons from the edge of Australia, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 5, No. 4, pp. 294-306.
- BROWN, T.J., HAM, S.H. AND HUGHES, M.** (2010), Picking up litter: an application of theory-based communication to influence tourist behaviour in protected areas, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 18, No. 7, pp. 879-900.
- BRUNNSCHWEILER, J.M.** (2010), The Shark Reef marine Reserve: a marine tourism project in Fiji involving local communities, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 18, No. 1, pp. 29-42.
- BUCKLEY, R.** (2002), Surf tourism and sustainable development in the Indo-Pacific Islands 2: Recreational capacity management and case study, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 10, No. 5, pp. 425-442.
- BUCKLEY, R.** (2003), Pay to play in Parks: An Australian policy perspective in visitor fees in public protected areas, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 11, No. 1, pp. 56-73.
- BUCKLEY, R. AND LITTLEFAIR, C.** (2007), Minimal-impact education can reduce actual impacts of park visitors, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 15, No. 3, pp. 324-325.
- BUDOWSKI, G.** (1976), Tourism and environmental conservation: conflict, coexistence or symbiosis, Environmental Conservation, Vol. 3, No. 1, pp. 27-31.*
- BURGOS-JIMENEZ, J., CANO-GUILLEN, C. AND CESPEDES-LORENTE, J.** (2002), Planning and control of environmental performance in hotels, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 10, No. 4, pp. 207-221.
- BURNS, G.L. AND HOWARD, P.** (2003), When wildlife tourism goes wrong: a case study of stakeholder and management issues regarding Dingoes on Fraser Island, Australia, Tourism Management, Vol. 24, No. 6, pp. 699-712.
- BURNS, P.M. AND BARRIE, S.** (2005), Race, space and 'Our Own Piece of Africa': Doing good in Lumphisi village?, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 13, No. 5, pp. 468-486.

- BURTON, R.** (1997), Sustainable resource management in the Great Barrier Reef, Australia, Planning Practice and Research, Vol. 12, No. 3, pp. 287-290. [available online via Business Sources Elite]
- BURTON, R.** (1998), Maintaining the quality of ecotourism: two Australian marine environments, The Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 6, No. 2, pp. 117-142.
- BUTCHER, J.** (2006), Natural capital and the advocacy of ecotourism as sustainable development, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 14, No. 6, pp. 529-544.
- BUTLER, R.** (1991), Tourism, environment and sustainable development, Environmental Conservation, Vol. 18, No. 3, pp. 201-209. *
- CAMPBELL, L.** (1999), Ecotourism in rural developing countries, Annals of Tourism Research, Vol. 26, No. 3, pp. 534-553.
- CAREY, D. AND GILBERT, D.** (1997), Tour operators and destination sustainability, Tourism Management, Vol. 18, No. 7, pp. 425-432.
- CARLSEN, J., GETZ, D. AND ALI-KNIGHT, J.** (2001), The environmental attitudes and practices of family businesses in the rural tourism and hospitality sectors, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 9, No. 4, pp. 281-297.
- CARTWRIGHT, L.** (1997), The implementation of sustainable development by Local Authorities in the South East of England, Planning Practice and Research, Vol. 12, No. 4, pp.337-347. [available online via Business Sources Elite]
- CATER, E.** (1992), Profits from paradise, Geographical Magazine, March, pp. 16-21.
- CATER, E.** (1994), Ecotourism in the Third World: problems and prospects for sustainability, in **CATER, E. AND LOWMAN, G.** (eds.), Ecotourism: A Sustainable Option ?, John Wiley, Chichester, pp. 69-86.
- CATER, E.** (1995), Environmental contradictions in sustainable tourism, The Geographical Journal, Vol. 161, No. 1, pp. 21-28.
- CHALKER, B.** (1994), Ecotourism: on the trail of destruction or sustainability ? - a minister's view, in **CATER, E. AND LOWMAN, G.** (eds.), Ecotourism: A Sustainable Option ?, John Wiley, Chichester, pp. 87-102.
- CHAN, W. AND LAM, J.** (2002), A study on pollutant emission through gas consumption in the Hong Kong Hotel Industry, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 10, No. 1, pp. 70-81.
- CHAN, W. AND LAM, J.** (2003), Energy-saving supporting tourism sustainability: a case study of hotel swimming pool heat pump, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 11, No. 1, pp. 74-83.
- CHANG, L.-C.** (2010), The effects of moral emotions and justifications on visitors' intention to pick flowers in a forest recreation area in Taiwan, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 18, No. 1, pp. 137-150.
- CHARARA, N., CASHMAN, A., BONNELL, R. AND GEHR, R.** (2011), Water use efficiency in the hotel sector of Barbados, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 19, No. 2, pp. 231-246.

- CHHETRI, P., ARROWSMITH, C. AND JACKSON, M.** (2004), Determining hiking experiences in nature-based tourist destinations, Tourism Management, Vol. 25, No. 1, pp. 31-44.
- CHOI, H.C. AND MURRAY, I.** (2010), Resident attitudes toward sustainable community tourism, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 18, No. 4, pp. 575-594.
- CLARKE, J.** (1997), A framework of approaches to sustainable tourism, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 5, No. 3, pp. 224-235.
- CLARKE, J.** (2004), Trade Associations: an appropriate channel for developing sustainable practice in SMEs?, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 12, No. 3, pp. 194-208.
- CLARKE, J.** (2005), Effective Marketing for Tourism, in HALL, D., KIRKPATRICK, I. AND MITCHELL, M. (Eds.) (2005), Rural Tourism and Sustainable Business, Channel View Publications, Clevedon, pp. 87-102.
- CLAVER-CORTES, E., MOLINA-AZORIN, J.F., PEREIRA-MOLINER, J. AND LOPEZ-GAMERO, M.D.** (2007), Environmental strategies and their impact on hotel performance, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 15, No. 6, pp. 663-679.
- CLEAVER, M. AND MULLER, T.** (2002), The socially aware baby boomer: Gaining a lifestyle-based understanding of the new wave of ecotourists, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 10, No. 3, pp. 173-190.
- COHEN, E.** (2002), Authenticity, equity and sustainability in tourism, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 10, No. 4, pp. 267-276.
- COLE, D.** (2004), Exploring the sustainability of mining heritage tourism, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 12, No. 6, pp. 480-494.
- COLE, S.** (2006), Information and empowerment: The keys to achieving sustainable tourism, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 14, No. 6, pp. 629-644.
- COLLINS, A.** (2001), Thinking economically about sustainable tourism, Annals of Tourism Research, Vol. 28, No. 3, pp. 809-811.
- COOPER, C.** (1995), Strategic planning for sustainable tourism: the case of the offshore islands of the UK, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 3, No. 2, pp. 191-209. *
- COUNSEL, D.** (1998), Sustainable development and Structure Plans in England and Wales: a review of current practice, Journal of Environmental Planning and Management, Vol. 41, No. 2, pp. 177-194.
*
- COUNSEL, D. AND BRUFF, G.** (2001), Treatment of the environment in regional planning: a stronger line for sustainable development?, Regional Studies, Vol. 35, No. 5, pp. 486-492.
- COUNTRYSIDE AGENCY** (2001), Sustainable Tourism Management in the New Forest, Countryside Agency, Cheltenham (available via the online publication section on the tourism management website)
- COUNTRYSIDE AGENCY** (2004), Beyond the Picturesque - Principles for Sustainable Tourism in National Parks and AONBs, Countryside Agency, Cheltenham.

- COWPER-SMITH, A. AND DE GROSBOIS, D.** (2011), The adoption of corporate social responsibility practices in the airline industry, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 19, No. 1, pp. 59-78.
- CRABTREE, J., LEAT, P. , SANTAROSSA, J. AND THOMSON, K.** (1994), The economic impact of wildlife sites in Scotland, Journal of Rural Studies, Vol. 10, No. 1, pp. 61-72.
- CROS, H., BAUER, T., LO, C. AND RUI, S.** (2005), Cultural heritage assets in China as sustainable tourism products: Case studies of the Hutongs and the Huanghua section of the Great Wall, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 13, No. 2, pp. 171-194.
- CUMMINGS, L.** (1997), Waste minimisation supporting urban tourism sustainability, a mega-resort case study, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 5, No. 2, pp. 93-108.
- CURRY, S. AND MORVARIDI, B.** (1992), Sustainable tourism: illustrations from Kenya, Nepal and Jamaica, in **COOPER, C. AND LOCKWOOD, A.** (eds), Progress in Tourism, Recreation and Hospitality Management, Volume 4, John Wiley and Sons, Chichester, pp. 131-139.
- D'AMORE, L.** (1992), Promoting sustainable tourism - the Canadian approach, Tourism Management, Vol. 13, No. 3, pp. 258-262. *
- D'HAUTESERRE, A.** (2005), Tourism, development and sustainability in Monaco: Comparing discourses and practices, Tourism Geographies, Vol. 7, No. 3, pp. 290-313.
- DABPHET, S., SCOTT, N. AND RUHANEN, L.** (2012), Applying diffusion theory to destination stakeholder understanding of sustainable tourism development: a case from Thailand, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 20, No. 8, pp. 1107-1124.
- DAHL, C.** (1993), Tourism development on the island of Pohnpei (Micronesia), sacredness, control and autonomy, Ocean and Coastal Management, Vol. 20, No. 3, pp. 241-265. *
- DALLEN, J.** (2007), Sustainable transport, market segmentation and tourism: The Looe Valley Branch Line, Cornwall, UK, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 15, No. 2, pp. 180-199.
- DANN, G.** (1997), Greenspeak: An Analysis of the Language in **COOPER, C. AND WANHILL, S.** (eds), Tourism Development: Environmental and Community Issues, Wiley, Chichester, pp. 91-104.
- DARCY, S., CAMERON, B. AND PEGG, S.** (2010), Accessible tourism and sustainability: A discussion and case study, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 18, No. 4, pp. 515-538.
- DAVIS, D., AND BANKS, S.** (1997), Whale sharks in Ningaloo Marine Park: managing tourism in an Australian marine protected area, Tourism Management, Vol. 18, No. 5, pp. 259-272.
- DEARDEN, P.** (1991), Tourism and sustainable development in Northern Thailand, The Geographical Review, Vol. 81, No. 4, pp. 400-413.
- DENG, J., QIANG, S., WALKER, G. AND ZHANG, Y.** (2003), Assessment on and perception of visitors' environmental impacts of nature tourism: a case study of Zhangjiajie National Forest Park, China, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 11, No. 6, pp. 529-548.
- DEWHURST, H. AND THOMAS, R.** (2003), Encouraging sustainable business practices in a non-regulatory environment: a case study of small tourism firms in a UK National Park, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 11, No. 5, pp. 383-403.

- DIAMANTIS, D.** (1999), Green strategies for tourism worldwide, Travel and Tourism Analyst, No. 4, pp. 89-112. *
- DICKINSON, J.E. AND DICKINSON, J.A.** (2006), Local transport and social representations: Challenging the assumptions for sustainable tourism, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 14, No. 2, pp. 192-209.
- DICKINSON, J.E., LUMSDON, L.M. AND ROBBINS, D.** (2011), Slow travel: issues for tourism and climate change, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 19, No. 3, pp. 281-300.
- DINAN, C.** (2003), Sustainable Tourism Management – How to make it work, Insights, Volume 15, British Tourist Authority, London, pp. A97-A102.
- DINAN, C.** (2003), The future is green: visitor attitudes towards sustainable tourism management, Insights, Volume 14, English Tourism Council, London, pp. D37-D42.
- DINICA, V.** (2009), Governance for sustainable tourism: a comparison of international and Dutch visions, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 17, No. 5, pp. 583-604.
- DOAN, T.** (2000), The effects of ecotourism in developing nations: an analysis of case studies, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 8, No. 4, pp. 288-304.
- DOLNICAR, S.** (2004), Insights into sustainable tourists in Austria: a data-based A priori segmentation approach, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 12, No. 3, pp. 209-218.
- DOLNICAR, S., CROUCH, G. AND LONG, P.** (2008), Environmentally-friendly tourists: What do we really know about them?, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 16, No. 2, pp. 197-210.
- DOLNICAR, S., LAESSER, C. AND MATUS, K.** (2010), Short-haul city travel is truly environmentally sustainable, Tourism Management, Vol. 31, No. 4, pp. 505-512.
- DOORNE, S.** (2000), Caves, cultures and crowds: carrying capacity meets consumer sovereignty, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 8, No. 2, pp. 116-130.
- DRAPER, D.** (1997), Touristic development and water sustainability in Banff and Canmore, Alberta, Canada, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 5, No. 3, pp. 183-212.
- DUVAL, M. AND SMITH, B.** (2013), Rock art tourism in the uKhahlamba/Drakensberg World Heritage Site: obstacles to the development of sustainable tourism, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 21, No. 1, pp. 134-153.
- DYMOND, S.** (1997), The indicators of sustainable tourism in New Zealand, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 5, No. 4, pp. 279-293.
- EL DIEF, M. AND FONT, X.** (2010), The determinants of hotels' marketing managers' green marketing behaviour, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 18, No. 2, pp. 157-174.
- ENGLISH TOURISM COUNCIL** (2001), Time for Action - A Strategy for Sustainable Tourism in ETC London (free summary available on-line at www.wisegrowth.org.uk/downloads/policyTIME_FOR_ACTION_SUST_STRAT.pdf).

- ENGLISH TOURIST BOARD** (1991), The Green Light: a Guide to Sustainable Tourism, English Tourist Board, London.
- ERDOGAN, N. AND BARIS, E.** (2007), Environmental protection programs and conservation practices of hotels in Ankara, Turkey, Tourism Management, Vol. 28, No. 2, pp. 604-614.
- EVANS, B. AND THEOBALD, K.** (2001), Accelerating local sustainability – evaluating European LA21 processes, Town and Country Planning, Vol. 70, No. 4, pp. 249-250.
- EVANS, G. AND PARRAVICINI, P.** (2005), Exploitation of ICT for Rural Tourism Enterprises: The Case of Aragon, Spain, in **HALL, D., KIRKPATRICK, I. AND MITCHELL, M.** (Eds.) (2005), Rural Tourism and Sustainable Business, Channel View Publications, Clevedon, pp. 103-120.
- FALLON, L. AND KRIWOKEN, L.** (2003), Community involvement in tourism infrastructure – the case of the Strahan Visitor Centre, Tasmania, Tourism Management, Vol. 24, No. 3, pp. 289-308.
- FARRELL, B. AND TWINING-WARD, L.** (2005), Seven steps towards sustainability: Tourism in the context of new knowledge, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 13, No. 2, pp. 109-122.
- FARRELL, B.H. AND SMITH, V.L.** (1991), Ecology and tourism in Costa Rica, Annals of Tourism Research, Vol. 16, No. 2, pp. 205-215.
- FARRELL, T. AND MARION, J.** (2002), The Protected Area Visitor Impact Management (PAVIM) Framework: a simplified process for making decisions, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 10, No. 1, pp. 31-51.
- FENNELL, D. AND WEAVER, D.** (1997), Vacation farms and ecotourism in Saskatchewan, Canada, Journal of Rural Studies, Vol. 13, No. 4, pp. 467-476.
- FLOHR, S.** (2001), An analysis of British postgraduate courses in tourism: what role does sustainability play within Higher Education?, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 9, No. 6, pp. 505-513.
- FLORIDA, R., ATLAS, M. AND CLINE, M.** (2001), What makes companies green? organisational and geographic factors in the adoption of environmental practices, Economic Geography, Vol. 77, No. 3, pp. 209-224.
- FONT, X.** (2002), Environmental certification in tourism and hospitality: progress, process and prospects, Tourism Management, Vol. 23, No. 3, pp. 197-206.
- FONT, X. AND HARRIS, C.** (2004), Rethinking standards from green to sustainable, Annals of Tourism Research, Vol. 31, No. 4, pp. 986-1007.
- FORSYTH, T.** (1995), Business attitudes to sustainable tourism: self-regulation in the UK outgoing tourism industry, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 3, No. 4, pp. 210-231. *
- FORSYTH, T.** (1997), Environmental responsibility and business regulation: the case of sustainable tourism, Geographical Journal, Vol. 163, No. 3, pp. 270-280.
- GARROD, B. AND FENNELL, D.** (2004), An analysis of Whalewatching Codes of Conduct, Annals of Tourism Research, Vol. 31, No. 2, pp. 334-352.

- GARROD, B. AND FYALL, A.** (1998), Beyond the rhetoric of sustainable tourism ?, Tourism Management, Vol. 19, No. 3, pp. 199-212.
- GARROD, B. AND WILSON, J.** (2004), Nature on the edge? Marine ecotourism in peripheral coastal areas, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 12, No. 2, pp. 95-120.
- GASCON, J.** (2013), The limitations of community-based tourism as an instrument of development cooperation: the value of the Social Vocation of the Territory concept, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 21, No. 5, pp. 716-731.
- GILBERT, D.** (1994), Issues in sustainability and the National Parks of Kenya and Cameroon, in **COOPER, C. AND LOCKWOOD, A.** (eds), Progress in Tourism, Recreation and Hospitality Management, Volume 6, John Wiley and Sons, Chichester, pp. 30-45.
- GODFREY, K.** (1998), Attitudes towards 'sustainable tourism' in the UK: a view from local government, Tourism Management, Vol. 19, No. 3, pp. 213-224.
- GOEFT, U. AND ALDER, J.** (2001), Sustainable mountain biking: a case study from the Southwest of Western Australia, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 9, No. 3, pp. 193-211.
- GOODALL, B.** (1995), Environmental auditing: a tool for assessing the environmental performance of tourism firms, The Geographical Journal, Vol. 161, No. 1, pp. 29-38.
- GORMAN, C.** (2005), Co-operative Marketing Structures in Rural Tourism: The Irish Case, in **HALL, D., KIRKPATRICK, I. AND MITCHELL, M.** (Eds.) (2005), Rural Tourism and Sustainable Business, Channel View Publications, Clevedon, pp. 121-136.
- GOSSLING, S.** (2000), Sustainable tourism development in developing countries: some aspects of energy use, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 8, No. 5, pp. 410-425.
- GOSSLING, S. AND PEETERS, P.** (2007), 'It does not harm the environment!' An analysis of industry discourses on tourism, air travel and the environment, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 15, No. 4, pp. 402-417.
- GOSSLING, S. AND SCOTT, D.** (2012), Scenario planning for sustainable tourism: an introduction, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 20, No. 6, pp. 773-778.
- GOSSLING, S., BRODERICK, J., UPHAM, P., CERON, J.P., DUBOIS, G. AND STRASDAS, W.** (2007), Voluntary carbon offsetting measures for aviation: Efficiency, credibility and sustainable tourism, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 15, No. 3, pp. 223-248.
- GOSSLING, S., BRODERICK, J., UPHAM, P., CERON, J.P., DUBOIS, G., PEETERS, P. AND STRASDAS, W.** (2007), Voluntary carbon offsetting schemes for aviation: Efficiency, credibility and sustainable tourism, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 15, No. 3, pp. 223-248.
- GOSSLING, S., HALL, C.M., EKSTROM, F., ENGESET, A.B. AND AALL, C.** (2012), Transition management: a tool for implementing sustainable tourism scenarios?, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 20, No. 6, pp. 883-898.
- GRANT, M., HUMAN, B. AND LE PELLEY, B.** (1999), Sustainable tourism, Insights, Volume 9, English Tourism Council, London, pp. A65-A70.

- GRANT, M., HUMAN, B., AND LE PELLEY, B.** (2000), Sustainable tourism indicators – their importance at the local level, Insights, Volume 12, English Tourism Council, London, pp. A47-A54.
- GURUNG, C. AND COURSEY, M.** (1994), The Annapurna Conservation Area Project: a pioneering example of sustainable tourism ?, in **CATER, E. AND LOWMAN, G.** (eds.), Ecotourism: A Sustainable Option ?, John Wiley, Chichester, pp. 69-86
- HALL, C.M.** (2005), Rural Wine and Food Tourism Cluster and Network Development, in **HALL, D., KIRKPATRICK, I. AND MITCHELL, M.** (Eds.) (2005), Rural Tourism and Sustainable Business, Channel View Publications, Clevedon, pp. 149-164.
- HALL, C.M.** (2011), Policy learning and policy failure in sustainable tourism governance, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 19, Nos. 4/5, pp. 649-671.
- HALL, D.** (2000), Sustainable tourism development and transformation in Central and Eastern Europe, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 8, No. 6, pp. 441-457.
- HALL, D.** (2003), Rejuvenation, diversification and imagery: sustainability conflicts for tourism policy in the Eastern Adriatic, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 11, No. 2/3, pp. 280-300.
- HALL, D., KIRKPATRICK, I. AND MITCHELL, M.** (2005), Rural Tourism and Sustainable Business, Channel View Publications, Clevedon.
- HALL, M.** (1998), Tourism development and sustainability issues in Central and Southern Europe, Tourism Management, Vol. 19, No. 5, pp. 423-432.
- HALL, M. AND WOUTERS, M.** (1994), Managing nature tourism in the sub-Antarctic, Annals of Tourism Research, Vol. 21, No. 2, pp. 186-201.
- HALLAK, R., BROWN, G. AND LINDSAY, N.J.** (2013), Examining tourism SME owners' place attachment, support for community and business performance: the role of the enlightened self-interest model, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 21, No. 5, pp. 658-678.
- HALLEY, V., ERIKSSON, M. AND NUNEZ, M.** (2003), Issues and opportunities in planning and managing nature-based tourism in the Central Coast Region of Western Australia, Australian Geographical Studies, Vol. 41, No. 3, pp. 270-286. *
- HAN, H., HSU, L. T. AND SHEU, C.** (2010), Application of the Theory of Planned Behaviour to Green Hotel Choice: Testing the Effect of Environmental Friendly Activities, Tourism Management, Vol. 31, No. 3, pp. 325-334.
- HARDY, A. AND BEETON, R.** (2001), Sustainable tourism or maintainable tourism: managing resources for more than average outcomes, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 9, No. 3, pp. 168-192.
- HARDY, A., BEETON, R. AND PEARSON, L.** (2002), Sustainable tourism: an overview of the concept and its position in relation to the conceptualisations of tourism, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 10, No. 6, pp. 475-496.
- HAWKINS, D.** (1994), Ecotourism: opportunities for developing countries, in **THEOBALD, W.** (Ed), Global Tourism, pp. 261-270.

- HAWKINS, D.E.** (2004), A Protected Areas ecotourism competitive cluster approach to catalyse biodiversity conservation and economic growth in Bulgaria, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 12, No. 3, pp. 219-244.
- HAWKINS, R.** (1997), Green labels for the travel and tourism industry: a beginner's guide, Insights, Vol. 9, English Tourist Board, London, pp. A11-A20.
- HAWKINS, R.** (2002), Reducing the burden of waste, Insights, Volume 14, English Tourism Council, London, pp. A81-A86.
- HAWKINS, R.** (2004), Sustainable tourism, Insights, Volume 15, British Tourist Authority, London, pp. D31-D38.
- HELMY, E. AND COOPER, C.** (2002), An assessment of sustainable tourism planning for the archaeological heritage: the case of Egypt, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 10, No. 6, pp. 514-535.
- HENNING, G.** (2008), The guided hike in Banff National Park: A hermeneutical performance, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 16, No. 2, pp. 182-196.
- HERGESELL, A. AND DICKINGER, A.** (2013), Environmentally friendly holiday transport mode choices among students: the role of price, time and convenience, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 21, No. 4, pp. 596-613.
- HERREMANS, I.M., REID, R.E. AND WILSON, L.K.** (2005), Environmental Management Systems (EMS) of tour operators: Learning from each other, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 13, No. 4, pp. 311-339.
- HIGHAM, J. AND CARR, A.** (2002), Ecotourism visitor experiences in Aotearoa/New Zealand: challenging the environmental values of visitors in pursuit of pro-environmental behaviour, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 10, No. 4, pp. 277-294.
- HILL, G., ROSIER, J. AND DYER, P.** (1995), Tourism development and environment limitations at Heron Island, Great Barrier Reef: a response, Journal of Environmental Management, Vol. 45, No. 1, pp. 91-99.
- HJALAGER, A.M.** (1997), Innovation patterns in sustainable tourism, Tourism Management, Vol. 18, No. 1, pp. 35-42.
- HOBSON, K. AND ESSEX, S.** (2001), Sustainable tourism: a view from accommodation businesses, The Service Industries Journal, Vol. 21, No. 4, pp. 133-146.
- HOLDEN, A.** (1999), High impact tourism: a suitable component of sustainable policy ? The case of downhill skiing development at Cairngorm, Scotland, The Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 7, No. 2, pp. 97-107.
- HOLDEN, A.** (2005), Achieving a sustainable relationship between common pool resources and tourism: The role of environmental ethics, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 13, No. 4, pp. 339-353.
- HOLLAND, S., DITTON, R. AND GRAEFE, A.** (1998), An ecotourism perspective on Billfish fisheries, The Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 6, No. 2, pp. 97-116.

- HOYER, K.** (2000), Sustainable tourism or sustainable mobility? - the Norwegian case, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 8, No. 2, pp. 147-160.
- HRITZ, N. AND CECIL, A.** (2008), Investigating the sustainability of cruise tourism: A case study of Key West, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 16, No. 2, pp. 168-181.
- HU, M.L., HORNG, J.S., TENG, C.C. AND CHOU, S.F.** (2013), A criteria model of restaurant energy conservation and carbon reduction in Taiwan, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 21, No. 5, pp. 765-779.
- HU, W. AND WALL, G.** (2005), Environmental management, environmental image and the competitive tourist attraction, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 13, No. 6, pp. 617-636.
- HUDSON, S. AND MILLER, G.A.** (2005), The responsible marketing of tourism: The case of Canadian mountain holidays, Tourism Management, Vol. 26, No. 2, pp. 133-143.
- HUGHES, G.** (1995), The cultural construction of sustainable tourism, Tourism Management, Vol. 16, No. 1, pp. 49-59. *
- HUGHES, G.** (1996), Tourism and the environment: a sustainable partnership, Scottish Geographical Magazine, Vol. 112, No. 2, pp. 107-113.
- HUGHEY, K, WARD, J., CRAWFORD, K., McCONNELL, L., PHILLIPS, J. AND WASHBOURNE, R.** (2004), A classification framework and management approach for the sustainable use of natural assets used for tourism, International Journal of Tourism Research, Vol. 6, No. 5, pp. 349-364.
- HUMAN, B.** (1998), Sustainable Tourism in New Zealand, Insights, Volume 10, English Tourist Board, London, pp. C11-C23.
- HUNTER, C.** (1997), Sustainable tourism as an adaptive paradigm, Annals of Tourism Research, Vol. 24, No. 4, pp. 850-867.
- HUNTER, C. AND SHAW, J.** (2007), The ecological footprint as a key indicator of sustainable tourism, Tourism Management, Vol. 28, No. 1, pp. 46-57.
- HVENEGAARD, G. AND DEARDEN, P.** (1998), Ecotourism versus tourism in a Thai National Park, Annals of Tourism Research, Vol. 25, No. 3, pp. 700-720.
- ISLE OF WIGHT COUNCIL** (2003), Green Island Awards - Guidance Notes, Isle of Wight Council, Newport.
- ISLE OF WIGHT COUNCIL** (2003), The Agenda 21 Strategy for the Isle of Wight, Isle of Wight Council, Newport.
- JAMAL, T. AND TANASE, A.** (2005), Impacts and conflicts surrounding Dracula Park, Romania: The role of sustainable tourism principles, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 13, No. 5, pp. 440-456.
- JAMAL, T.B.** (2004), Virtue ethics and sustainable tourism pedagogy: phronesis, principles and practice, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 12, No. 6, pp. 530-545.
- JAMESON, S.C., AMMAR, M.S.A., SAADELLA, E., MOSTAFA, H.M. AND RIEGL, B.** (2007), A quantitative ecological assessment of diving sites in the Egyptian Red Sea during a period of severe anchor

- damage: A baseline for restoration and sustainable tourism management, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 15, No. 3, pp. 309-323.
- JEFFREYS, A.** (1998), Ecotourism in northwest Ecuador, Geography Review, Vol. 11, No. 3, pp. 26-35.
- JOHNSON, P. AND THOMAS, B.** (1994), The notion of capacity in tourism: a review of the issues, in **COOPER, C. AND LOCKWOOD, A.** (eds), Progress in Tourism, Recreation and Hospitality Management, Volume 5, John Wiley and Sons, Chichester, pp. 297-308.
- JUROWSKI, C.** (2002), BEST think tanks and the development of curriculum modules for teaching sustainability principles, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 10, No. 6, pp. 536-545.
- KALTENBORN, B. P., HAALAND, H. AND SANDELL, K.** (2001), The public right of access - some challenges to sustainable tourism development in Scandinavia, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, pp. 417-433.
- KALTENBORN, B.P., THOMASSEN, J., WOLD, L.C., LINNELL, J.D.C. AND SKAR, B.** (2013), World Heritage status as a foundation for building local futures? A case study from Vega in Central Norway, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 21, No. 1, pp. 99-116.
- KASIM, A.** (2007), Corporate environmentalism in the hotel sector: Evidence of drivers and barriers in Penang, Malaysia, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 15, No. 6, pp. 680-699.
- KASIM, A. AND ISMAIL, A.** (2012), Environmentally friendly practices among restaurants: drivers and barriers to change, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 20, No. 4, pp. 551-570.
- KELLY, J. AND WILLIAMS, P.** (2007), Modelling tourism destination energy consumption and greenhouse gas emissions: Whistler, British Columbia, Canada, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 15, No. 1, pp. 67-90.
- KENCHINGTON, R.** (1989), Tourism in the Galapagos Islands: the dilemma of conservation, Environmental Conservation, Vol. 16, No. 3, pp. ? *
- KERSTETTER, D., HOU, J. AND LIN, C.** (2004), Profiling Taiwanese ecotourists using a behavioural approach, Tourism Management, Vol. 25, No. 4, pp. 491-498.
- KESKE, C. AND SMUTKO, S.** (2010), Consulting communities: using audience response system (ARS) technology to assess community preferences for sustainable recreation and tourism development, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 18, No. 8, pp. 951-970.
- KIBICHO, W.** (2008), Community-based tourism: A factor-cluster segmentation approach, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 16, No. 2, pp. 211-231.
- KIM, Y. AND HAN, H.** (2010), Intention to pay conventional-hotel prices at a green hotel - a modification of the theory of planned behavior, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 18, No. 8, pp. 997-1014.
- KLINE, C., CARDENAS, D., DUFFY, L. AND SWANSON, J.R.** (2012), Funding sustainable paddle trail development: paddler perspectives, willingness to pay and management implications, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 20, No. 2, pp. 235-256.
- KO, T.** (2005), Development of a tourism sustainability assessment procedure: a conceptual approach, Tourism Management, Vol. 26, No. 3, pp. 431-446.

- KOKKRANIKAL, J., MCLELLAN, R. AND BAUM, T.** (2003), Island tourism and sustainability: a case study of the Lakshadweep Islands, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 11, No. 5, pp. 426-447.
- KOUTSOURIS, A.** (2009), Social learning and sustainable tourism development; local quality conventions in tourism: a Greek case study, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 17, No. 5, pp. 567-582.
- KOZAK, M. AND NIELD, K.** (2004), The role of quality and eco-labelling in destination benchmarking, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 12, No. 2, pp. 138-148.
- LAARMAN, J.G. AND PERDUE, R.R.** (1989), Science tourism in Costa Rica, Annals of Tourism Research, Vol. 16, No. 2, pp. 205-215.
- LARSON, L.R. AND POUDYAL, N.C.** (2012), Developing sustainable tourism through adaptive resource management: a case study of Machu Picchu, Peru, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 20, No. 7, pp. 917-938.
- LAW, A., DE LACY, T., MCGRATH, G.M., WHITELAW, P.A., LIPMAN, G. AND BUCKLEY, G.** (2012), Towards a green economy decision support system for tourism destinations, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 20, No. 6, pp. 823-843.
- LAW, R. AND CHUENG, C.** (2007), Air quality in Hong Kong: A study of the perception of international visitors, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 15, No. 4, pp. 390-401.
- LAWRENCE, T., WICKINS, D. AND PHILLIPS, N.** (1997), Managing legitimacy in ecotourism, Tourism Management, Vol. 18, No. 5, pp. 307-316.
- LAWTON, L. J. AND WEAVER, D. B.** (2010), Normative and innovative sustainable resource management at birding festivals, Tourism Management, Vol. 31, No. 4, pp. 527-536.
- LEE, J.-S., HSU, L.-T., HAN, H. AND KIM, Y.** (2010), Understanding how consumers view green hotels: how a hotel's green image can influence behavioural intentions, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 18, No. 7, pp. 901-914.
- LEE, T.H.** (2011), How recreation involvement, place attachment and conservation commitment affect environmentally responsible behavior, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 19, No. 7, pp. 895-915.
- LEPP, A.** (2008), Attitudes towards initial tourism development in a community with no prior tourism experience: The case of Bigodi, Uganda, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 16, No. 1, pp.5-22.
- LESLIE, D.** (2005), Rural Tourism Businesses and Environmental Management Systems, in **HALL, D., KIRKPATRICK, I. AND MITCHELL, M.** (Eds.) (2005), Rural Tourism and Sustainable Business, Channel View Publications, Clevedon, pp. 249-267.
- LESTER, J.A. AND WEEDEN, C.** (2004), Stakeholders, the natural environment and the future of Caribbean cruise tourism, International Journal of Tourism Research, Vol. 6, No. 1, pp. 39-50.
- LEW, A.A.** (2002), Ecotourism in Asia and tourism geography world-wide, Tourism Geographies, Vol. 4, No. 2, p.113.
- LI, W.** (2004), Environmental management indicators for ecotourism in China's nature reserves: A case study in Tianmushan Nature Reserve, Tourism Management, Vol. 25, No. 5, pp. 559-564.

- LI, Y.** (2004), Exploring Community Tourism in China: the case of Nanshan Cultural Tourism Zone, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 12, No. 3, pp. 175-193.
- LIM, C.C., AND BENDLE, L.J.** (2012), Arts tourism in Seoul: tourist-orientated performing arts as a sustainable niche market, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 20, No. 5, pp. 667-682.
- LINDBERG, K. , ENRIQUEZ, J. AND SPROULE, K.** (1996), Ecotourism questioned: case studies from Belize, Annals of Tourism Research, Vol. 23, No. 3, pp. 543-562.
- LIU, Z.** (2003), Sustainable tourism development: a critique, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 11, No. 6, pp. 459-475.
- LOON, R. AND POLAKOW, D.** (2001), Ecotourism ventures: rags or riches, Annals of Tourism Research, Vol. 28, No. 4, pp. 892-907.
- LOULANSKI, T. AND LOULANSKI, V.** (2011), The sustainable integration of cultural heritage and tourism: a meta-study, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 19, No. 7, pp. 837-862.
- LOVELOCK, B.** (2002), Why its good to be bad: the role of conflict in contributing towards sustainable tourism in protected areas, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 10, No. 1, pp. 5-30.
- LUMSDON, L. AND SWIFT, J.** (1998), Ecotourism at a crossroads: the case of Costa Rica, The Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 6, No. 2, pp. 155-172.
- LUMSDON, L.M. AND MCGRATH, P.** (2011), Developing a conceptual framework for slow travel: a grounded theory approach, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 19, No. 3, pp. 265-280.
- LUND-DURLACHER, D. AND DIMANCHE, F.** (2013), Mobilities and sustainable tourism: an introduction, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 21, No. 4, pp. 505-510.
- LUNDIE, S., DWYER, L. AND FORSYTH, P.** (2007), Environmental-economic measures of tourism yield, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 15, No. 5, pp. 503-519.
- LYNCH, M.-F., DUINKER, P., SHEEHAN, L. AND CHUTE, J.** (2010), Sustainable Mi'kmaw cultural tourism development in Nova Scotia, Canada: Examining cultural tourist and Mi'kmaw perspectives, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 18, No. 4, pp. 539-556.
- LYNES, J.K. AND DREDGE, D.** (2006), Going Green: motivations for environmental commitment in the airline industry. A case study of Scandinavian Airlines, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 14, No. 2, pp. 116-139.
- MADIN, E. AND FENTON, D.** (2004), Environmental interpretation in the Great Barrier Reef Marine Park: an assessment of programme effectiveness, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 12, No. 2, pp. 121-137.
- MAILLE, P. AND MENDELSON, R.** (1993), Valuing ecotourism in Madagascar, Journal of Environmental Management, Vol. 38, No. 3, pp. 213-218.
- MAIR, H., REID, D.G. AND GEORGE, W.** (2005), Globalisation, Rural Tourism and Community Power, in **HALL, D., KIRKPATRICK, I. AND MITCHELL, M.** (Eds.) (2005), Rural Tourism and Sustainable Business, Channel View Publications, Clevedon, pp. 165-179.

- MAIR, J. AND JAGO, L.** (2010), The development of a conceptual model of greening in the business events tourism sector, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 18, No. 1, pp. 77-94.
- MAIR, J. AND LAING, J.** (2012), The greening of music festivals: motivations, barriers and outcomes. Applying the Mair and Jago model, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 20, No. 5, pp. 683-700.
- MAK, B. AND CHAN, W.** (2006), Environmental reporting of airlines in the Asia Pacific region, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 14, No. 6, pp. 618-628.
- MANNING, R., WANG, B., VALLIERE, W., LAWSON, S. AND NEWMAN, P.** (2002), Research to estimate and manage carrying capacity of a tourist attraction: a study of Alcatraz Island, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 10, No. 5, pp. 388-404.
- MANNING, T.** (1999), Indicators of tourism sustainability, Tourism Management, Vol. 20, No. 2.
- MANWA, H.** (2003), Wildlife-based tourism ecology and sustainability - a tug of war among competing interests in Zimbabwe, Journal of Tourism Studies, Vol. 14, No. 2, pp. 45-54.
- MARKWELL, K.** (1997), Dimensions of photography in a nature-based tour, Annals of Tourism Research, Vol. 24, No. 1, pp. 131-155.
- MARSCHALL, S.** (2012), Sustainable heritage tourism: the Inanda Heritage Route and the 2010 FIFA World Cup, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 20, No. 5, pp. 721-736.
- MASON, P.** (1997), Tourism codes of conduct in the Arctic and sub-arctic region, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 5, No. 2, pp. 151-165.
- MASON, P., JOHNSTON, M. AND TWYNAM, D.** (2000), The World Wide Fund for arctic tourism project, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 8, No. 4, pp. 305-323.
- MASON, S. AND MOORE, S.** (1998), Using the Sorenson Network to assess the potential effects of ecotourism on two Australian marine environments, The Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 6, No. 2, pp. 143-154.
- MBAIWA, J. E.** (2005), The problems and prospects of sustainable tourism development in the Okavango Delta, Botswana, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 13, No. 3, pp. 203-227.
- MBAIWA, J.E.** (2004), Prospects of basket production in promoting sustainable rural livelihoods in the Okavango Delta, Botswana, International Journal of Tourism Research, Vol. 6, No. 4, pp. 221-236.
- MCCOOL, S. F. AND LIME, D. W.** (2001), Tourism carrying capacity: tempting fantasy or useful reality?, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 9, No. 5, pp. 372-388.
- MCCOOL, S. F. AND STANKEY, G.H.** (2001), Managing access to wildlands for recreation in the USA: background and issues relevant to sustaining tourism, Vol. 9, No. 5, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, pp. 389-399.
- McINTOSH, A. AND ZAHRA, A.** (2007), A cultural encounter through volunteer tourism: Towards the ideals of sustainable tourism, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 15, No. 5, pp. 541-556.

- MCINTYRE, N., JENKINS, J. AND BOOTH, K.** (2001), Global influences on access: the changing face of access to public conservation lands in New Zealand, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 9, No. 5, pp. 434-450.
- MCKERCHER, B. AND PRIDEAUX, B.** (2011), Are tourism impacts low on personal environmental agendas?, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 19, No. 3, pp. 325-346.
- MCKERCHER, B. AND ROBBINS, B.** (1998), Business development issues affecting nature-based tourism operators in Australia, The Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 6, No. 2, pp. 173-188.
- MCLENNAN, C.-L., PHAM, T.D., RUHANEN, L., RITCHIE, B.W. AND MOYLE, B.** (2012), Counter-factual scenario planning for long-range sustainable local-level tourism transformation, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 20, No. 6, pp. 801-822.
- McNAMARA, K.E. AND GIBSON, C.** (2008), Environmental sustainability in practice? A macro-scale profile of tourist accommodation facilities in Australia's coastal zone, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 16, No. 1, pp.85-100.
- MELISSEN, F.** (2013), Sustainable hospitality: a meaningful notion?, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 21, No. 6, pp. 810-824.
- MENKHAUS, S. AND LOBER, D.J.** (1986), International ecotourism and the valuation of tropical rainforests in Costa Rica, Journal of Environmental Management, Vol. 47, No. 1, pp. 1-10.
- MEYER-CECH, K.** (2005), Regional Co-operation in Rural Theme Trails, in **HALL, D., KIRKPATRICK, I. AND MITCHELL, M.** (Eds.) (2005), Rural Tourism and Sustainable Business, Channel View Publications, Clevedon, pp. 137-148.
- MICHAEL, E. AND PLOWMAN, G.** (2002), Mount Stirling: the politics of process failure, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 10, No. 2, pp. 154-169.
- MIDDLETON, N.** (2004), Managing the Great Barrier Reef, Geography Review, Vol. 17, No.3, pp. 26-27.
- MIDDLETON, V.** (1999), More sustainable tourism - a marketing perspective, Insights, Volume 10, English Tourist Board, London, pp. A165-A172.
- MIDDLETON, V. AND HAWKINS, R.** (1993), Practical environmental policies in travel and tourism, Travel and Tourism Analyst, No. 6, pp. 63-76. *
- MIHALIC, T., ZABKAR, V. AND CVELBAR, L.K.** (2012), A hotel sustainability business model: evidence from Slovenia, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 20, No. 5, pp. 701-719.
- MILLER, G.** (2001), The development of indicators for sustainable tourism: results of a Delphi survey of tourism researchers, Tourism Management, Vol. 22, No. 4, pp. 351-362.
- MILLER, G. AND KIRK, E.** (2002), The Disability Discrimination Act: time for the stick?, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 10, No. 1, pp. 82-88.
- MILLER, G., RATHOUSE, K., SCARLES, C., HOLMES, K. AND TRIBE, J.** (2010), Public understanding of sustainable tourism, Annals of Tourism Research, Vol. 37, No. 3, p pp. 627-645.

- MILLER, G..** (2003), Consumerism in sustainable tourism: a survey of UK consumers, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 11, No. 1, pp. 17-39.
- MILLER, M.** (1993), Ecotourism in marine and coastal areas, Ocean and Coastal Management, Vol. 20, No. 3, pp. 181-287. *
- MOELLER, T., DOLNICAR, S. AND LEISCH, F.** (2011), The sustainability-profitability trade-off in tourism: can it be overcome?, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 19, No. 2, pp. 155-170.
- MOELLER, T., DOLNICAR, S. AND LEISCH, F.** (2011), The sustainability-profitability trade-off in tourism: can it be overcome?, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 19, No. 2, pp. 155-170.
- MOEN, J. AND FREDMAN, P.** (2007), Effects of climate change on alpine skiing in Sweden, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 15, No. 4, pp. 418-437.
- MOORE, S., SMITH, A. AND NEWSOME, D.** (2003), Environmental performance reporting for Natural Area Tourism: contributions by visitor impact management frameworks and their indicators, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 11, No. 4, pp. 348-375.
- MOSCARDO, G., KONOVALOV, E., MURPHY, L. AND MCGEHEE, N.** (2013), Mobilities, community well-being and sustainable tourism, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 21, No. 4, pp. 532-556.
- MOSCARDO, G., PEARCE, P., GREE, D. AND O'LEARY, J.** (2001), Understanding coastal and marine tourism demand from three European markets: implications for the future of ecotourism, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 9, No. 3, pp. 212-227.
- MOTTIAR, Z.** (2006), Holiday home owners, a route to sustainable tourism development? An economic analysis of tourist expenditure data, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 14, No. 6, pp. 582-599.
- MULLER, H.** (1994), The thorny path to sustainable development, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 2, No. 3, pp. 131-136. *
- MURPHY, P.** (1994), Tourism and sustainable development, in **THEOBALD, W.** (Ed), Global Tourism, pp. 274-290.
- NELSON, J.** (1994), The spread of ecotourism: some planning implications, Environmental Conservation, Vol. 21, No. 3, pp. 248-255.
- NIANYONG, H. AND ZHUGE, R.** (2001), Ecotourism in China's nature reserves: opportunities and challenges, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 9, No. 3, pp. 228-242.
- NICHOLLS, S. AND KANG, S.** (2012), Going green: the adoption of environmental initiatives in Michigan's lodging sector, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 20, No. 7, pp.953-974, pp.939-951.
- NORTHCOTE, J. AND MACBETH, J.** (2006), Conceptualizing yield: Sustainable tourism management, Annals of Tourism Research, Vol. 33, No. 1, pp. 199-221.
- NUNKOO, R., SMITH, S.L.J. AND RAMKISSOON, H.** (2013), Residents' attitudes to tourism: a longitudinal study of 140 articles from 1984 to 2010, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 21, No. 1, pp. 5-25.

- NYLANDER, M. AND HALL, D.** (2005), Rural Tourism Policy: European Perspectives, in **HALL, D., KIRKPATRICK, I. AND MITCHELL, M.** (Eds.) (2005), Rural Tourism and Sustainable Business, Channel View Publications, Clevedon, pp. 17-40.
- O’SULLIVAN, D. AND JACKSON, M.** (2002), Festival tourism - a contributor to sustainable local economic development?, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 10, No. 4, pp. 325-342.
- OBUA, J.** (1997), Environmental impact of ecotourism in Kibale National Park, Uganda, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 5, No. 3, pp. 213-223.
- OKELLO, M. AND KIRINGE, J.** (2004), Threats to biodiversity and their implications in protected and adjacent dispersal areas of Kenya, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 12, No. 1, pp. 55-69.
- OKELLO, M.M. AND YERIAN, S.** (2009), Tourist satisfaction in relation to attractions and implications for conservation in the protected areas of the Northern Circuit, Tanzania, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 17, No. 5, pp. 605-626.
- OOI, N. AND LAING, J.H.** (2010), Backpacker tourism: sustainable and purposeful? Investigating the overlap between backpacker tourism and volunteer tourism motivations, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 18, No. 2, pp. 191-206.
- ORAMS, M.** (1997), Historical accounts of human-dolphin interaction and recent developments in wild dolphin tourism in Australasia, Tourism Management, Vol. 18, No. 5, pp. 317-326.
- OVERTON, J.** (1993), Fiji: options for sustainable development, Scottish Geographical Magazine, Vol. 109, No. 3, pp. 164-170.
- PAGE, S. AND THORN, K.** (1997), Towards sustainable tourism planning in New Zealand: public sector responses, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 5, No. 1, pp. 59-77.
- PALMER, T. AND RIERA, A.** (2003), Tourism and environmental taxes. With special reference to the ‘Balearic ecotax’, Tourism Management, Vol. 24, No. 6, pp. 665-674.
- PARK, E. AND BOO, S.** (2010), An assessment of convention tourism's potential contribution to environmentally sustainable growth, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 18, No. 1, pp. 95-114.
- PARKER, S.** (1999), Collaboration on tourism policy making: environmental and commercial sustainability on Bonaire, NA, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 7, Nos. 3/4, pp. 240-259.
- PEARCE, D., TAN, R. AND SCHOTT, C.** (2004), Tourism distribution channels in Wellington, New Zealand, International Journal of Tourism Research, Vol. 6, No. 6, pp. 397-410.
- PINER, J. AND PARADIS, T.** (2004), Beyond the casino - sustainable tourism and cultural development on native American Lands, Tourism Geographies, Vol. 6, No. 1, pp. 80-98.
- PLACE, S.** (1991), Nature tourism and rural development in Tortuguero, Annals of Tourism Research, Vol. 18, No. 2, pp. 186-201.
- POMERING, A., NOBLE, G. AND JOHNSON, L.W.** (2011), Conceptualising a contemporary marketing mix for sustainable tourism, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 19, No. 8, pp. 953-970.

- PRIESTLEY, G., CANOVES, G., SEGUI, M. AND VILLARINO, M.** (2005), Legislative Frameworks for Rural Tourism: Comparative Studies from Spain, in **HALL, D., KIRKPATRICK, I. AND MITCHELL, M.** (Eds.) (2005), Rural Tourism and Sustainable Business, Channel View Publications, Clevedon, pp. 63-86.
- PRISKIN, J.** (2003), Characteristics and perceptions of coastal and wildflower nature-based tourists in the Central Coast Region of Western Australia, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 11, No. 6, pp. 499-528.
- PROSSER, R.** (1994), Societal change and the growth in alternative tourism, in **CATER, E. AND LOWMAN, G.** (eds.), Ecotourism: A Sustainable Option ?, John Wiley, Chichester, pp. 19-38.
- PUHAKKA, R., SARKKI, S., COTTRELL, S.P. AND SIIKAMAKI, P.** (2009), Local discourses and international initiatives: Sociocultural sustainability of tourism in Oulanka National Park, Finland, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 17, No. 5, pp. 529-550.
- RADWAN, H.R.I., JONES, E. AND MINOLI, D.** (2012), Solid waste management in small hotels: a comparison of green and non-green small hotels in Wales, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 20, No. 4, pp. 533-550.
- RADWAN, H.R.I., JONES, E. AND MINOLI, D.** (2010), Managing solid waste in small hotels, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 18, No. 2, pp. 175-190.
- RAMKISSOON, H., WEILER, B. AND SMITH, L.D.G.** (2012), Place attachment and pro-environmental behaviour in national parks: the development of a conceptual framework, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 20, No. 2, pp. 257-276.
- REBOLIO, J. AND BAIDAL, J.** (2003), Measuring sustainability in a mass tourist destination: pressures, perceptions and policy responses in Torrevieja, Spain, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 11, No. 2/3, pp. 181-203.
- REYNOLDS, P. AND BRAITHWAITE, D.** (2001), Towards a conceptual framework for wildlife tourism, Tourism Management, Vol. 22, No. 1, pp. 31-42.
- RIGALL-I-TORRENT, R.** (2008), Sustainable development in tourism municipalities: The role of public goods, Tourism Management, Vol. 29, No. 5, pp. 883-897.
- RITCHIE, J.** (1999), Interest based formulation of tourism policy for environmentally sensitive destinations, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 7, Nos. 3/4, pp. 206-239.
- RITCHIE, J. AND CROUCH, G.** (1999), The competitive destination: a sustainability perspective, Tourism Management, Vol. 21, No. 1, pp. 1-8.
- RITCHIE, J., HUDSON, S. AND TIMUR, S.** (2002), Public relations to policy recommendations from the Banff-Bow Valley Study: a longitudinal assessment, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 10, No. 4, pp. 295-308.
- ROBERTS, P., LLANWARNE, A. AND JACKSON, T.** (2001), Delivering sustainable development – a framework for setting targets and monitoring outcomes, Town and Country Planning, Vol. 70, No. 4, pp. 116-119.

- ROBINSON, M.** (1999), Collaboration and cultural consent: refocusing sustainable tourism, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 7, Nos. 3/4, pp. 379-393.
- RODRIGUEZ, J., PARRA-LOPEZ, E. AND YANES-ESTEVEZ, V.** (2008), The sustainability of island destinations : Tourism area life cycle and teleological perspectives. The case of Tenerife, Tourism Management, Vol. 29, No. 1, pp. 53-65.
- ROMERIL, M.** (1994), Alternative tourism: the real tourism alternative ?, in **COOPER, C. AND LOCKWOOD, A.** (eds), Progress in Tourism, Recreation and Hospitality Management, Volume 6, John Wiley and Sons, Chichester, pp. 22-29.
- ROSS, S.** (1999), Evaluating ecotourism: the case of North Sulawesi, Indonesia, Tourism Management, Vol. 20, No. 6, pp. 673-682.
- RUHANEN, L.** (2013), Local government: facilitator or inhibitor of sustainable tourism development?, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 21, No. 1, pp. 80-98.
- RUZZA, C.** (2000), Environmental sustainability and tourism in European policy-making, Innovation, Vol. 13, No. 3, pp. 291-310 (available online via Business Source Elite).
- RYAN, C.** (2001), Equity, management, power sharing and sustainability-issues of the 'new tourism', Tourism Management, Vol. 23, No. 1, pp. 17-26.
- RYAN, C. AND PIKE, S.** (2003), Maori-based tourism in Rotorua: perceptions of place by domestic visitors, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 11, No. 4, pp. 307-321.
- RYAN, C. AND SAWARD, J.** (2004), The zoo as ecotourism attraction - visitor reactions, perceptions and management implications: the case of Hamilton Zoo, New Zealand, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 12, No. 3, pp. 245-266.
- RYDIN, Y.** (2000), From indicators to outcomes, Town and Country Planning, Vol. 69, No. 12, pp. 348-350.
- SAMPAIO, A.R., THOMAS, R. AND FONT, X.** (2012), Small business management and environmental engagement, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 20, No. 2, pp. 179-193.
- SANSON, L.** (1994), An ecotourism case study in sub-Antarctic islands, Annals of Tourism Research, Vol. 21, No. 2, pp. 344-354.
- SASIDHARAN, V., SIRAKAYA, E. AND KERSTETTER, D.** (2001), Developing countries and tourism ecolabels, Tourism Management, Vol. 23, No. 2, pp. 161-174.
- SAUSMAREZ, N.** (2007), Crisis management, tourism and sustainability: The role of indicators, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 15, No. 6, pp.700-714.
- SAVAGE, M.** (1993), Ecological disturbance and nature tourism, Geographical Review, Vol. 83, No. 3, pp. 290-300.
- SHELLHORN, M.** (2010), Development for whom? Social justice and the business of ecotourism, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 18, No. 1, pp. 115-136.

- SCHEYVENS, R.** (2000), Promoting women's empowerment through involvement in ecotourism: experiences from the Third World, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 8, No. 3, pp. 232-249.
- SCHIANETZ, K., KAVANAGH, L. AND LOCKINGTON, D.** (2007), Concepts and tools for comprehensive sustainability assessments for tourism destinations: A comparative review, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 15, No. 4, pp. 369-389.
- SCHWARTZ, K., TAPPER, R. AND FONT, X.,** A Sustainable supply chain management framework for tour operators, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 16, No. 3, pp. 298-314.
- SCOTT, D.** (2011), Why sustainable tourism must address climate change, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 19, No. 1, pp. 17-34.
- SELIN, S.** (1999), Developing a typology of sustainable tourism partnerships, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 7, Nos. 3/4, pp. 260-273.
- SENIOR, G.** (1999), Timeshare tourism - the acceptable face of sustainable tourism, Insights, English Tourism Council, London, Volume 11, pp. A11-A18.
- SHACKLEY, M.** (1992), Manatees and tourism in Southern Florida: opportunity or threat, Journal of Environmental Management, Vol. 34, No. 4, pp. 257-267. *
- SHARPLEY, R.** (2000), Tourism and sustainable development: exploring the theoretical divide, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 8, No. 1, pp. 1-19.
- SHELDON, P.J.** (2005), Sustainability and mass destinations, Annals of Tourism Research, Vol. 32, No. 3, pp. 811-814.
- SHENG, L. AND TSUI, Y.** (2009), Taxing tourism: enhancing or reducing welfare?, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 17, No. 5, pp. 627-635.
- SHEPARD, K. AND ROYSTON-AIREY, P.** (2000), Exploring the role of part-time ecotourism guides in central southern England, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 8, No. 4, pp. 324-332.
- SILVER, I.** (1993), Marketing authenticity in Third World Countries, Annals of Tourism Research, Vol. 20, No. 2, pp. 302-318.
- SINDIGA, I.** (1999), Alternative tourism and sustainable development in Kenya, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 7, No. 2, pp. 108-127.
- SIRAKAYA, E. AND UYSAL, M.** (1997), Can sanctions and rewards explain conformance behaviour of tour operators with ecotourism guidelines, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 5, No. 4, pp. 322-332.
- SITHOLE, E.** (2005), Trans-boundary environmental actors: The Zambezi Society's campaign for sustainable tourism development in the Zambezi Bioregion, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 13, No. 5, pp. 486-503.
- SMITH, A. AND NEWSOME, D.** (2002), An integrated approach to assessing, managing and monitoring campsite impacts in Warren National Park, Western Australia, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 10, No. 4, pp. 343-359.

- SMITH, V.L.** (1994), Sustainable Antarctic: science and tourism, Annals of Tourism Research, Vol. 21, No. 2, pp. 221-230.
- SPENCELEY, A.** (2005), Nature-based tourism and environmental sustainability in South Africa, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 13, No. 2, pp. 136-170.
- SPETTSTOSSER, J. AND FOLKS, M.C.** (1994), Environmental guidelines for tourism in Antarctica, Annals of Tourism Research, Vol. 21, No. 2, pp. 231-244.
- STABLER, M. AND GOODALL, B.** (1997), Environmental awareness, action and performance in the Guernsey hospitality industry, Tourism Management, Vol. 18, No.1 , pp. 19-34.
- STAIFF, R., BUSHELL, R. AND KENNEDY, P.** (2002), Interpretation in National Parks: some critical questions, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 10, No. 2, pp. 97-113.
- STEM, C., LASSOIE, J., LEE, D., DESHIER, D.** (2003), How 'eco' is ecotourism? A comparative case study of Ecotourism in Costa Rica, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 11, No. 4, pp. 322-347.
- STENSLAND, S. AND BAARSEN, S.** (2012), The effects of property and landowner characteristics on profit efficiency in salmon angling tourism in Norway, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 20, No. 4, pp. 627-644.
- STOLK, P., MARKWELL, K. AND JENKINS, J.** (2007), Artificial reefs as recreational scuba diving resources: A critical review of research, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 15, No. 4, pp. 331-350.
- STONEHOUSE, B.** (1994), Ecotourism in Antarctica, in **CATER, E. AND LOWMAN, G.** (eds.), Ecotourism: A Sustainable Option ?, John Wiley, Chichester, pp. 195-212.
- STONICH, S.** (1998), Political ecology of tourism, Annals of Tourism Research, Vol. 25, No. 1, pp. 55-69.
- STRANGE, I.** (1999), Urban sustainability, globalisation and the pursuit of the heritage aesthetic, Planning Practice and Research, Vol. 14, No. 3, pp. 301-311. [available online via Business Sources Elite]
- SWARBROOKE, K.** (2003), Corporate social responsibility and the UK tourism industry, Insights, Volume 15, British Tourist Authority, London, pp. A75-A84.
- TANGUAY, G.A., RAJAONSON, J. AND THERRIEN, M.C.** (2013), Sustainable tourism indicators: selection criteria for policy implementation and scientific recognition, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 21, No. 6, pp. 862-879.
- TAO, C., EAGLES, P. AND SMITH, S.** (2004), Profiling Taiwanese ecotourists using a self-definition approach, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 12, No. 2, pp. 149-168.
- TATE, J. AND MULUGETTA, Y.** (1998), Sustainability: the technocentric challenge, Town Planning Review, Vol. 69, No. 1, pp. 65-86.
- TEO, P.** (2002), Striking a balance for sustainable tourism: implications of the discourse on globalisation, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 10, No. 6, pp. 459-474.
- TEPELUS, C.** (2008), Reviewing the IYE and WSSD processes and impacts on the tourism sustainability agenda, Journal of Ecotourism, Vol. 7, No. 1, pp. 77-86.

- TIMOTHY, D.** (2005), Rural Tourism Business: A North American Overview, in HALL, D., KIRKPATRICK, I. AND MITCHELL, M. (Eds.) (2005), Rural Tourism and Sustainable Business, Channel View Publications, Clevedon, pp. 41-62.
- TOSUN, C.** (1998), Roots of sustainable tourism development at the local level: the case of Urgup in Turkey, Tourism Management, Vol. 19, No. 6, pp. 595-610.
- TOSUN, C.** (2001), Challenges of sustainable tourism development in the developing world: the case of Turkey, Tourism Management, Vol. 22, No. 3, pp. 289-304.
- TRIBE, J.** (2002), Education for ethical tourism action, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 10, No. 4, pp. 309-324.
- TSARTAS, P.** (2003), Tourism development in Greek insular and coastal areas: sociocultural changes and crucial policy issues, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 11, No. 2/3, pp. 116-132.
- TUBB, K.** (2003), An evaluation of the effectiveness of interpretation within Dartmoor National Park in reaching the goals of sustainable tourism development, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 11, No. 6, pp. 476-498.
- TUCKER, H.** (2001), Tourists and troglodytes: negotiating for sustainability, Annals of Tourism Research, Vol. 28, No. 4, pp. 868-891.
- TURNOCK, D.** (1999), Sustainable rural tourism in the Romanian Carpathians, The Geographical Journal, Vol. 165, No. 2, pp. 192-199.
- TWIDALE, C. AND BOURNE, J.** (2003), Commentary: practices, problems, and principles for ecotourism – a case study, Tourism Geographies, Vol. 5, No. 4, pp. 481-492.
- TWINING-WARD, L. AND BUTLER, R.** (2002), Implementing STD on a small island: development and use of sustainable tourism development indicators in Samoa, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 10, No. 5, pp. 363-387.
- TYLER, D. AND DANGERFIELD, J.** (1999), Ecosystem tourism: a resource-based philosophy for ecotourism, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 7, No. 2, pp. 146-158.
- VAR, T.** (1997), Development of an Eco-tourism Strategy for Texas, in **COOPER, C. AND WANHILL, S.** (eds), Tourism Development: Environmental and Community Issues, Wiley, Chichester, pp. 113-116.
- VERNON, J.** (2000), Barriers to Sustainability in Tourism-Related Businesses in South East Cornwall, Working Paper No. 1 - Results of Discussion Groups with Tourism Business Owners, Department of Geographical Sciences, University of Plymouth [*available in the online publications section of the Tourism website - South West Tourism or Sustainability Section*].
- VERNON, J.** (2000), Barriers to Sustainability in Tourism-Related Businesses in South East Cornwall, Working Paper No. 2 - Results of Questionnaire Survey, Department of Geographical Sciences, University of Plymouth [*available in the online publications section of the Tourism website - South West Tourism or Sustainability Section*].

- VERNON, J. ESSEX, S. AND PINDER, D.** (2002), Barriers to sustainability among tourism-related businesses in South East Cornwall, The Environment Paper Series, Volume 5, No. 1, February, pp. 1-9. *
- VERNON, J. ESSEX, S., PINDER, D. AND CURRY, K.** (2003), The 'greening' of tourism micro-businesses: outcomes of focus group investigations in South East Cornwall, Business Strategy and the Environment. Vol. 12, pp. 49-69. *
- VON DER WEPPE, J. AND COCHRANE, J.** (2012), Social enterprises in tourism: an exploratory study of operational models and success factors, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 20, No. 3, pp. 497-511.
- WALLACE, G. AND PIERCE, S.** (1996), An evaluation of ecotourism in Amazonas, Brazil, Annals of Tourism Research, Vol. 23, No. 4, pp. 843-873.
- WALLIS, J. AND WOODWARD, S.** (1997), Improving the environmental performance of Scotland's hospitality sector, Managing Leisure, Vol. 2, No. 2, pp. 94-109.
- WARD, J., HUGHEY, K. AND URlich, S.** (2002), A framework for managing the biophysical effects of tourism on the natural environment of New Zealand, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 10, No. 4, pp. 239-259.
- WARN, S.** (2002), Sustainable management of coral reefs, Geography Review, Vol. 15, No. 4, pp. 2-6.
- WARNKEN, J., RUSSELL, R. AND FAULKNER, B.** (2003), Condominium developments in maturing destinations: potentials and problems of long-term sustainability, Tourism Management, Vol. 24, No. 2, pp. 155-168.
- WARREN, N.** (2003), Visitor payback - converting the feel good to finance, Insights, Volume 14, English Tourism Council, London, pp. A121-A128.
- WEARING, S. AND MCDONALD, M.** (2002), The development of community-based tourism: Re-thinking the relationship between tour operators and development agents as intermediaries in rural and isolated area communities, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 10, No. 4, pp. 191-206.
- WEARING, S., MCDONALD, M. AND PONTING, J.** (2005), Building a decommodified research paradigm in tourism: The contribution of NGOs, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 13, No. 5, pp. 424-440.
- WEARING, S.L., WEARING, M. AND MCDONALD, M.** (2010), Understanding local power and interactional processes in sustainable tourism: exploring village-tour operator relations on the Kokoda Track, Papua New Guinea, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 18, No. 1, pp. 61-76.
- WEAVER, D.** (1999), Magnitude of ecotourism in Costa Rica and Kenya, Annals of Tourism Research, Vol. 26, No. 4, pp. 792-816.
- WEAVER, D.** (1992), Alternatives to mass tourism in Dominica, Annals of Tourism Research, Vol. 18, No. 3, pp. 414-432.
- WEAVER, D.** (1994), Ecotourism in the Caribbean Basin, in **CATER, E. AND LOWMAN, G.** (eds.), Ecotourism: A Sustainable Option ?, John Wiley, Chichester, pp. 159-176.

- WEAVER, D.** (1997), A regional framework for planning ecotourism in Saskatchewan, The Canadian Geographer, Vol. 41, No. 3, pp. 281-293.
- WEAVER, D.** (2002), Asian ecotourism: Patterns and themes, Tourism Geographies, Vol. 4, No. 2, pp.153-172.
- WEAVER, D.** (2010), Indigenous tourism stages and their implications for sustainability, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 18, No. 1, pp. 43-60.
- WEAVER, D.** (2011), Can sustainable tourism survive climate change?, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 19, No. 1, pp. 5-16.
- WEILER, B. AND HAM, S.** (2002), Tour guide training: a model for sustainable capacity building in developing countries, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 10, No. 1, pp. 52-69.
- WESTERHAUSEN, K. AND MACBETH, J.** (2003), Backpackers and empowered local communities: natural allies in the struggle for sustainability and local control? Tourism Geographies, Vol. 5, No. 1, pp. 71-86.
- WHEELER, B.** (1992), Alternative tourism: a deceptive ploy, in **COOPER, C. AND LOCKWOOD, A.** (eds), Progress in Tourism, Recreation and Hospitality Management, Volume 4, John Wiley and Sons, Chichester, pp. 140-146.
- WHEELER, B.** (1994), Ecotourism - a ruse by any other name, in **COOPER, C. AND LOCKWOOD, A.** (eds), Progress in Tourism, Recreation and Hospitality Management, Volume 6, John Wiley and Sons, Chichester, pp. 3-11.
- WHITTLESEA, E.R. AND OWEN, A.** (2012), Towards a low carbon future - the development and application of REAP Tourism, a destination footprint and scenario tool, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 20, No. 6, pp. 845-865.
- WIGHT, P.A.** (1997), Ecotourism accommodation spectrum: does supply match the demand ?, Tourism Management, Vol 18, No. 4, pp. 209-220.
- WILD, C.** (1994), Issues in ecotourism, in **COOPER, C. AND LOCKWOOD, A.** (eds), Progress in Tourism, Recreation and Hospitality Management, Volume 6, John Wiley and Sons, Chichester, pp. 12.
- WILLIAMS, A.M.** (2013), Mobilities and sustainable tourism: path-creating or path-dependent relationships?, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 21, No. 4, pp. 511-531.
- WILLIAMS, C. AND MILLINGTON, A.** (2004), The diverse and contested meanings of sustainable development, The Geographical Journal, Vol. 170, No. 2, pp. 99-104.
- WILLIAMS, D.** (2001), Sustainability and public access to nature: contesting the right to roam, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 9, No. 5, pp. 361-371.
- WILLIAMS, D. R.** (2001), Sustainability and public access to nature: contesting the right to roam, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 9, No. 5, pp. 361-371.
- WOOD-BALLARD, A., PARSONS, E., HUGHES, A., VELANDER, K., LADLE, R. AND WARBURTON, C.** (2003), The sustainability of whale watching in Scotland, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 11, No. 1, pp. 40-55.

- WRAY, M.** (2011), Adopting and implementing a transactive approach to sustainable tourism planning: translating theory into practice, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 19, Nos. 4/5, pp. 605-628.
- XIANG, Z. AND FORMICA, S.** (2007), Mapping environmental change in tourism: A study of the incentive travel industry, Tourism Management, Vol. 28, No. 5, pp. 1193-1202.
- XIE, P.** (2003), The Bamboo-beating Dance in Hainan, China: authenticity and commodification, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 11, No. 1, pp. 5-16.
- YASARATA, M., ALTINAY, L., BURNS, P. AND OKUMUS, F.** (2010), Politics and Sustainable Tourism Development - Can they Co-Exist? Voices from North Cyprus, Tourism Management, Vol. 31, No. 3, pp. 345-356.
- YIPING, L.** (2003), Development of Nanshan Cultural Tourism Zone in Hainan, China: achievements made and issues to be resolved, Tourism Geographies, Vol. 5, No. 4, pp. 436-445.
- YOUELL, R. AND WORNELL,** (2005), Quality as a Key Driver in Sustainable Rural Tourism Businesses, in **HALL, D., KIRKPATRICK, I. AND MITCHELL, M.** (Eds.) (2005), Rural Tourism and Sustainable Business, Channel View Publications, Clevedon, pp. 227-248.
- YOUNG, M.** (1999), Cognitive maps of nature-based tourists, Annals of Tourism Research, Vol. 26, No. 4, pp. 817-839.
- YUKSEL, A., YUKSEL, F. AND CULHA, O.** (2012), Ministers' statements: a policy implementation instrument for sustainable tourism? , Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 20, No. 4, pp. 513-532.
- ZHANG, C.Z., XU, H.G., SU, B.T. AND RYAN, C.** (2009), Visitors' Perceptions of the Use of Cable Cars and Lifts in Wulingyuan World Heritage Site, China, Journal of Sustainable Tourism, Vol. 17, No. 5, pp. 551-566.